

Department of Energy Quantum Leadership Act of 2024 Support Letter

August 8, 2024

On behalf of over 100 member organizations that make up the Energy Sciences Coalition (ESC), we are writing to express strong support for the bipartisan *Department of Energy (DOE)*Quantum Leadership Act of 2024. As the bill moves forward in the legislative process, we urge Congress to reconcile differences between the DOE provisions in the Senate *DOE Quantum Leadership Act* and the House *National Quantum Initiative Reauthorization Act* (H.R. 6213) and pass legislation as soon as possible to ensure continued U.S. leadership in quantum science and technology.

In particular, ESC supports the *DOE Quantum Leadership Act* because the legislation maintains and further expands the DOE Office of Science's leadership role in advancing quantum science and technology for U.S. competitiveness, leverages the unique expertise and world-leading research facilities at DOE national laboratories and DOE-funded research universities, helps train the next-generation workforce, and expands public-private partnerships to accelerate innovation and future adoption. Similar to the DOE provisions in the *National Quantum Initiative Reauthorization Act*, ESC supports key provisions in the *DOE Quantum Leadership Act*, including:

- maintaining a foundational research program in quantum information science (QIS);
- expanding the foundational QIS research program to include first use cases and application development;
- renewing and increasing funding authorization for the 5 DOE National Quantum Information Science Research Centers;
- consolidating quantum networking and quantum user program provisions from the *CHIPS and Science Act* to ensure a comprehensive QIS program;
- expanding quantum computing, networking, and communications initiatives;
- creating a new quantum science and technology instrumentation and infrastructure program, and

 strengthening coordination between DOE STEM and workforce development activities at the DOE quantum centers and national laboratories with the new proposed National Science Foundation Education and Workforce Hub.

ESC also supports additional or modified provisions included in the Senate legislation:

- an early-state quantum high performance computing research and development program to fund testbeds and prototypes to help inform the 10-year Quantum High Performance Computing Strategic Plan;
- a dedicated quantum traineeship program to build the quantum workforce. This type of program has been successful in other science and technology areas and provides needed classroom training and research opportunities to undergraduate and graduate students working toward bachelor's, master's or Ph.D. degrees. Research projects would partner students with DOE national labs to help students develop hands-on research and training experiences and build quantum curricula at research universities;
- higher authorized funding levels for the new quantum instrumentation and quantum foundry program needed to design, build, and deploy unique instrumentation, equipment, national lab infrastructure and manufacturing capabilities for quantum materials, devices, and other relevant quantum technologies; and
- a quantum supply chain study to identify critical quantum science, engineering, and technology supply chain needs to develop and maintain a robust domestic manufacturing base.

Collectively, these provisions will help the U.S. maintain a quantum advantage and start to explore early applications of this nascent technology that could have broad impacts in national security, telecommunications, health, finance, and energy. Thank you for advancing this critically important legislation.

Sincerely,

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ESC Membership

American Association of Physicists in Medicine American Association of Physics Teachers

American Astronomical Society
American Chemical Society

American Crystallographic Association

American Geophysical Union American Geosciences Institute American Institute of Physics American Mathematical Society American Nuclear Society American Physical Society

American Society for Engineering Education

American Society of Agronomy Acoustical Society of America (ASA) American Society of Mechanical Engineers American Society for Microbiology American Society of Plant Biologists

American Vacuum Society Arizona State University

Association of Public and Land-grant Universities

AVS – The Society for Science and Technology of Materials,

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